

## Annotated Bibliography

### Primary Sources

Photos:

*Aerial Photograph of Medium Range Ballistic Missile Launch Site No. 1.* 14 Oct. 1962.

*DocsTeach*, National Archives Education Division,

[www.docsteach.org/documents/document/mrbm-field-launch-site-san-cristobal-no-1](http://www.docsteach.org/documents/document/mrbm-field-launch-site-san-cristobal-no-1).

Accessed 24 Nov. 2021.

This photo was taken over Cuba showing the locations of the ballistic sites across the island, showing what the CIA looked at.

*Fidel Castro. Foto: Ismael Francisco/ Cubadebate.* 28 Sept. 2010.

This is a picture of Fidel Castro in his later years of power.

Leffler, Warren K. *[Man with pointer in front of a projected slide showing an*

*aerial photograph with label "MRBM Field Launch Site San Cristobal #1 14*

*October 1962", at a discussion on Cuba at the State Department, Washington,*

*D.C.] / WKL.* 6 Feb. 1963. *Library of Congress*, [www.loc.gov/item/](http://www.loc.gov/item/2015647008/)

2015647008/. Accessed 24 Nov. 2021.

This photo was taken inside a room where federal officials were examining the photos taken in Cuba, which helped us see what the analyzing looked like.

*Photograph of the Hot Line Teletype Machine.* 8 June 2006. *Docs Teach*, National Archives,

<https://www.docsteach.org/documents/document/photograph-of-the-hot-line-teletype-machine>.

Accessed 15 May 2022

This photo of the Hot Line Teletype machine helped us give perspective on the communication outcomes between the U.S. and the U.S.S.R. after the Cuban Missile Crisis.

*Photograph of the Soviet Ship Ansov Departing from Cuba During the Cuban Missile*

*Crisis*. 6 Nov. 1962. *Docs Teach*, National Archives, [www.docsteach.org/](http://www.docsteach.org/)

[documents/document/](#)

[photograph-of-the-soviet-ship-anson-departing-from-cuba-during-the-cuban-missile-](#)

[crisis](#). Accessed 24 Nov. 2021.

This is a photo of the Soviet Ship *Ansov* supposedly leaving Cuba with missiles. This helped us see what the removal of the missiles would be like.

Knudsen, Robert, *President John F. Kennedy with White House Staffer*. 1961. *Picryl*,

<https://picryl.com/media/president-john-f-kennedy-with-white-house-staffer-38b153>

Accessed 16 May 2022

We used this picture to give an example of J.F.K. meeting with advisors.

Tretick, Stanley, *Public Domain: Kennedy and Khrushchev in Vienna*. 1961. *Flickr*,

<https://www.flickr.com/photos/pingnews/471306255>. Accessed 16 May 2022

This photo helped us give the message that meetings with Kennedy and Khrushchev were very important to world peace.

Stanziola, Phil, *800 women strikers for peace on 47 St near the UN Bldg / World Telegram &*

*Sun photo by Phil Stanziola*. 1962. *Library of Congress's Public Domain*

*Archive*, <https://loc.getarchive.net/media/800-women-strikers-for-peace-on-47-st-near-the-un-bldg-world-telegram-and-sun>.

Accessed 12 May 2022

This photo helped us understand what protests would have looked like once news got out of missiles being stationed in Cuba.

Letter:

Khrushchev, Nikita. "Text of Khrushchev Message to Kennedy." 27 Oct. 1962.

*DocsTeach*, National Archives, [www.docsteach.org/documents/document/text-of-khrushchev-message-to-kennedy](http://www.docsteach.org/documents/document/text-of-khrushchev-message-to-kennedy). Accessed 24 Nov. 2021.

This letter from Khrushchev to Kennedy helped us in our research to see what the messaging between the two leaders would have been like and their perspectives.

Newspaper:

*Evening star*. [volume] (Washington, D.C.), 28 Oct. 1962. *Chronicling America: Historic American Newspapers*. Lib. of Congress.  
<<https://chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/lccn/sn83045462/1962-10-28/ed-1/seq-11/>>

This source provided great information regarding what the information people saw in newspapers looked like.

"U.S. Imposes Arms Blockade on Cuba on Finding Offensive Missile Sites: Kennedy

Ready for Soviet Showdown." *New York Times* [New York City], 28 Oct. 1962.

*Business Insider*, [www.businessinsider.com/](http://www.businessinsider.com/)

what-was-cuban-missile-crisis-13-day-standoff-that-almost-ended-the-world-2017-8.

Accessed 18 Feb. 2022.

We used this section of the newspaper to show what it would have been like for people to see the front page and see this as the main headline. This also gave good reference to the media's interpretations.

Film:

*The Red Threat: President Orders Cuban Blockade.* 1962. Youtube, Google,

[www.youtube.com/watch?v=P7YkJxQT\\_0Y](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=P7YkJxQT_0Y). Accessed 17 Feb. 2022.

This cut of a film was a very good insight into JFK's famous Cuban Blockade Speech where he gave many points on how the United States would react to the Soviet Union's placing of missiles in Cuba. John F. Kennedy also gave amazing points on how he would blockade Cuba and what was expected of his quarantine.

Conference Proceedings:

Sorenson, Theodore. *Cuban Missile Crisis Meeting Summary.* National Archives,

[www.docsteach.org/documents/document/cuban-missile-crisis-meeting-summary](http://www.docsteach.org/documents/document/cuban-missile-crisis-meeting-summary).

Accessed 17 Feb. 2022.

This paper of the summary of a conference from Theodore Sorenson was especially helpful in giving information on what Kennedy decided to do about Cuba.

Interviews:

LaGrone, Sam. *Soviet Perspective on the Cuban Missile Crisis from Nikita Khrushchev's Son.*

*USNI News,*

<https://news.usni.org/2012/10/24/soviet-perspective-cuban-missile-crisis-nikita-khrushchevs-son>

Accessed 22 Mar. 2022

This interview gave exponential information on the Russian perspective on the Cuban missile crisis and helped out the argument of 'Did Kennedy do the right thing?' a lot.

### Secondary Sources

#### Web Sites:

*Atomic Archive*. 2020, [www.atomicarchive.com/history/cuban-missile-crisis/timeline.html](http://www.atomicarchive.com/history/cuban-missile-crisis/timeline.html).

Accessed 15 Feb. 2022.

This site was mainly used to figure out what happened day to day during the Cuban missile crisis. The site was used to help set up the information on the timeline page.

"Cuban Missile Crisis." *JFK Library*, National Archives, [www.jfklibrary.org/learn/about-jfk/jfk-in-history/cuban-missile-crisis](http://www.jfklibrary.org/learn/about-jfk/jfk-in-history/cuban-missile-crisis).

This page from John F. Kennedy's Presidential Library was especially helpful in providing information on what the Cuban Missile Crisis was and helped our research.

#### Biographies:

*Fidel Castro: political leader of Cuba*. Britannica. *Britannica Concise*

*Encyclopedia*, [www.britannica.com/biography/Fidel-Castro](http://www.britannica.com/biography/Fidel-Castro). Accessed 17

Feb. 2022.

This page from *Britannica* was very helpful and provided information to help us learn about Fidel Castro and what his effect was on the Soviet Union.

Sherwin, Martin, *Inside JFK's Decisionmaking during the Cuban Missile Crisis*. *TIME*

<https://time.com/5899754/jfk-decisionmaking-cuban-missile-crisis/>

This site was an amazing source and really helped us understand why JFK did what he did.

Map or Chart:

"Cuba Map and Satellite Image." *Geology.com*, [geology.com/world/cuba-satellite-image.shtml](http://geology.com/world/cuba-satellite-image.shtml). Accessed 17 Feb. 2022.

This image of the island of Cuba was used to help us see Cuba.

Photo or Image:

Mark, Tolon, Miguel Teurbe. *flag of Cuba*. *Britannica Concise Encyclopedia*, [www.britannica.com/topic/flag-of-Cuba](http://www.britannica.com/topic/flag-of-Cuba). Accessed 17 Feb. 2022.

This site which held an image of the Cuban flag also helped us learn more about the history of Cuba.

500 words.